

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA.

Area of the Dominion of Canada in square miles: Land, 3,603,910, Water, 125,755, Total, 3,729,665.

Items.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Population—						
Males.....	2,188,854	2,460,471	2,751,708	3,821,995	-	-
Females.....	2,135,956	2,372,768	2,619,607	3,384,948	-	-
Total.....	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	7,206,643	7,467,000	7,758,000
Immigration.....	47,991	82,165	49,149	311,084	354,237	402,432
Agriculture—						
Wheat..... Acres	2,366,554	2,701,246	4,224,542	8,863,151	10,996,700	11,015,000
Oats..... "	-	3,961,348	5,367,655	8,632,015	9,966,000	10,434,000
Barley..... "	-	863,464	871,800	1,236,611	1,531,300	1,613,000
Corn..... "	-	-	360,758	293,775	298,190	273,140
Potatoes..... "	-	450,190	448,743	465,903	484,000	473,500
Hay and Clover..... "	4,458,349	5,931,548	6,543,423	8,281,932	8,276,000	8,169,000
Wheat..... Bushels	32,350,269	42,212,811	55,572,368	132,048,782	224,159,000	231,717,000
Oats..... "	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	243,506,292	391,622,000	404,669,000
Barley..... "	16,844,868	17,209,989	22,224,366	28,846,425	49,398,000	48,319,000
Corn..... "	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919	14,321,333	16,949,700	16,772,600
Potatoes..... "	55,268,790	53,490,857	58,362,635	55,609,883	84,885,000	78,544,000
Hay and Clover..... Tons	5,055,810	7,693,733	7,852,731	11,303,609	12,117,000	10,356,000
Horses..... No.	1,059,358	1,470,572	1,577,493	2,259,912	2,692,357	2,866,008
Milch Cows..... "	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	2,594,170	2,604,438	2,740,434
Other Cattle..... "	1,919,189	2,263,474	3,167,774	3,139,257	3,827,373	3,915,687
Sheep..... "	3,048,678	2,563,781	2,510,239	2,175,302	2,082,381	2,128,531
Swine..... "	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,826	3,610,428	3,477,310	3,443,326
Cheese, home-made... lb.	3,184,936	6,267,203	-	1,363,251	-	-
factory..... "	-	-	220,833,469	199,304,265	-	-
Butter, home-made... "	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,343,076	133,085,534	-	-
factory..... "	-	-	36,066,739	64,489,398	-	-
Fisheries—						
Total value..... \$	15,817,162	18,977,878	25,737,154	29,965,433	34,667,872	33,389,464
Minerals—						
Gold..... oz.	63,524	45,018	1,167,216	473,159	607,609	802,765
Silver..... "	355,083 ²	414,523	5,539,192	32,559,044	31,931,710	31,845,689
Copper..... lb.	3,505,000 ¹	9,529,401	37,827,019	55,648,011	77,775,600	76,976,925
Lead..... "	204,800 ¹	88,665	51,900,958	23,784,969	35,763,476	37,662,703
Nickel..... "	839,477	4,035,347	9,189,047	34,098,744	44,841,542	49,672,972
Pig Iron..... Tons	24,827 ²	23,891	274,376	917,535	1,014,537	1,128,767
Coal..... "	1,537,106	3,577,749	6,486,325	11,322,388	14,699,933	15,115,086
Cement..... bbl.	69,843 ²	93,479	450,394	5,692,915	7,120,787	8,658,922
Gold..... \$	1,313,153	930,614	24,128,503	9,781,077	12,559,442	16,577,634
Silver..... \$	347,271	408,549	3,265,354	17,355,272	19,425,656	19,040,856
Copper..... \$	385,590	1,226,703	6,096,581	6,886,998	12,709,311	11,753,806
Lead..... \$	9,210 ²	3,857	2,249,357	827,717	1,597,554	1,754,705
Nickel..... \$	498,286	2,421,208	4,594,523	10,229,623	13,452,463	14,903,032
Pig Iron..... \$	366,192	337,901	3,512,923	12,307,125	14,550,999	16,340,012
Coal..... \$	2,689,621	7,019,425	12,699,243	26,467,646	36,349,299	36,250,311
Cement..... \$	81,909	108,561	660,030	7,644,537	9,083,216	11,227,284
Total value..... \$	10,221,255¹	18,976,616	65,797,911	103,220,994	133,127,439	144,031,047
Manufactures—						
Employees..... No.	254,894	272,033	339,173	515,203	-	-
Capital..... \$	164,957,423	353,213,000	446,916,487	1,247,583,609	-	-
Salaries and wages..... \$	59,401,702	79,234,311	113,249,350	241,008,416	-	-
Products..... \$	309,731,867	368,696,723	481,053,375	1,165,975,639	-	-

For notes relating to this table, see foot of page xvi.